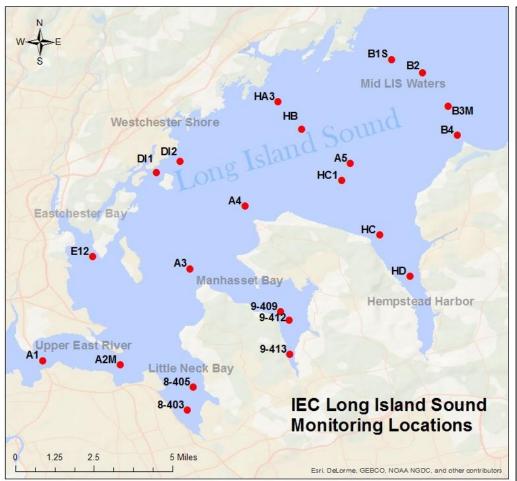


Western Long Island Sound Monitoring 2019 Summer Weekly Survey Summary Survey #8

Survey Date: August 13th, 2019



As part of the Long Island Sound Study's ongoing water quality monitoring program, IEC started its 29th consecutive summer of weekly ambient monitoring surveys in western Long Island Sound and the upper East River on Tuesday, June 25th, 2019

Throughout summer 2019, IEC staff will perform 12 weekly surveys to each of 22 stations in the far western Long Island Sound to assess seasonal hypoxic conditions. Hypoxia occurs when dissolved oxygen ("DO") concentrations become low. Marine organisms need oxygen to live, and low oxygen concentrations can have serious consequences for a marine ecosystem. The 12 surveys include weekly *in situ* measurements of water temperature, salinity, dissolved oxygen, pH, and Secchi disk depth. Measurements at each station will be taken one meter below the surface, at mid-depth, and one meter above the bottom. 6 of the 12 surveys will include collection of additional samples for parameters relevant to hypoxia at 11 of the 22 stations (stations listed in **bold** on table, upper right). These samples will be analyzed for nutrients, Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD), Total Suspended Solids (TSS), and chlorophyll *a*, in addition to the suite of *in situ* parameters listed above.

STATION	LATITUDE DD	LONGITUDE DD
E-12	40.8487	-73.8045
A1	40.8013	-73.8268
A2M	40.7992	-73.7913
8-403	40.7778	-73.7608
8-405	40.7888	-73.7582
A3	40.8433	-73.7590
9-409	40.8240	-73.7175
9-412	40.8200	-73.7135
9-413	40.8041	-73.7133
A4	40.8725	-73.7343
A5	40.8923	-73.6853
B1S	40.9403	-73.6667
B2	40.9343	-73.6520
B3M	40.9187	-73.6403
B4	40.9054	-73.6360
DI1	40.8883	-73.7748
DI2	40.8930	-73.7642
Н-А3	40.9207	-73.7187
Н-В	40.9080	-73.7090
Н-С	40.8590	-73.6717
H-C1	40.8853	-73.6903
H-D	40.8402	-73.6572

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Nutrient parameters that will be analyzed include Ammonia, Nitrate+Nitrite, Particulate Nitrogen, Orthophosphate/DIP, Total Dissolved Phosphorus, Particulate Phosphorus, Dissolved Organic Carbon, Particulate Carbon, Dissolved Silica, and Biogenic Silica.

Proposed Summer Schedule		
Date	Survey Number	Parameters
6/25/2019	1	In situ, nutrients, chlorophyll a, BOD, TSS
7/2/2019	2	In situ
7/9/2019	3	In situ, nutrients, chlorophyll a, BOD, TSS
7/16/2019	4	In situ
7/23/2019	5	In situ, nutrients, chlorophyll a, BOD, TSS
7/30/2019	6	In situ
8/6/2019	7	In situ, nutrients, chlorophyll a, BOD, TSS
8/13/2019	8	In situ
8/20/2019	9	In situ, nutrients, chlorophyll a, BOD, TSS
8/27/2019	10	In situ
9/3/2019	11	In situ, nutrients, chlorophyll a, BOD, TSS
9/10/2019	12	In situ



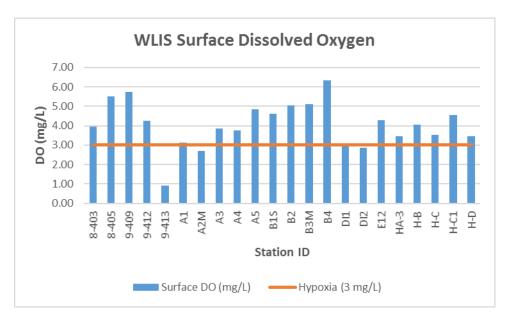


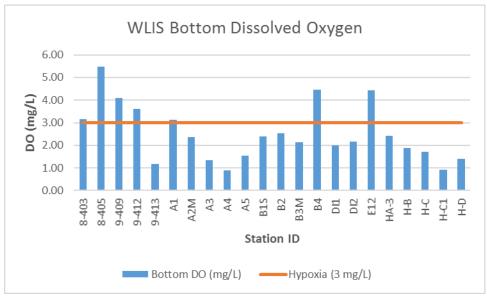
SURVEY #8 AT A GLANCE

Hypoxia (DO <3.00 mg/L)	Bottom: 9-413, A2M, A3, A4, A5, B1S, B2, B3M, DI1, DI2, HA3, H-B, H-C, H-C1, HD Surface: 9-413, A2M, DI2
Lowest Surface DO concentration	0.92 mg/L (Station 9-413)
Lowest bottom DO concentration	0.88 mg/L (Station A4)
Average surface DO concentration	4.04 mg/L
Average bottom DO concentration	2.50 mg/L
Average surface water temperature	22.6°C
Average bottom water temperature	21.9°C
Average water column ΔT	0.73°C
Average surface salinity	25.97° ppt
Average bottom salinity	26.40 ppt

Survey 8 Narrative Summary

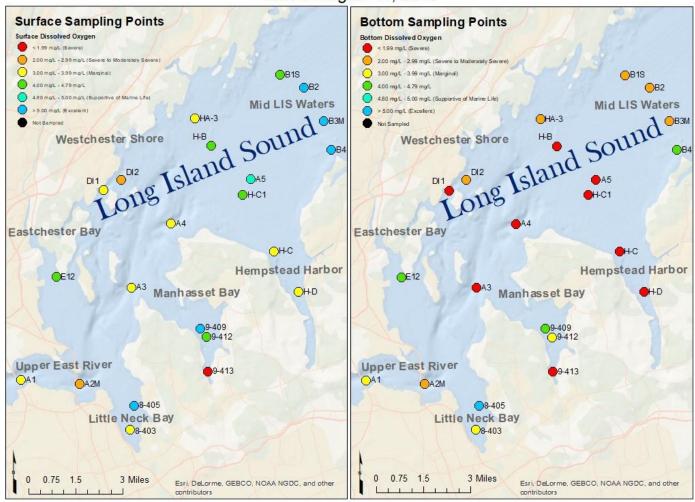
The 8th weekly summer survey took place on Tuesday, August 13th, 2019. Monitoring began at 05:55 and ended at 09:07, with low tide at 05:06 as per the NOAA tide table at New Rochelle. 15 stations exhibited hypoxia at the bottom on August 13th, as opposed to 11 stations on August 8th. Three stations (9-413, A2M and DI2) exhibited hypoxia at the surface. Atmospheric temperatures during the time of the survey ranged between 77°F and 78°F. Secchi disk measurements ranged from 1.5 feet in Manhasset Bay to 7.0 feet at DI2 (David's Island). The weather conditions were fair during the survey, with cloudy skies and a sea state ranging from calm to 1-2 feet at the eastern extent of the survey area. LaGuardia airport reported **0.0"** precipitation during the 48- hour period prior to the start of the survey. Light rain began at 0740, with 0.1" of precipitation occurring during the survey, as reported at LaGuardia Airport.





The Long Island Sound Study defines hypoxia as DO values which are below a concentration of 3.00 mg/L.

Interstate Environmental Commission Western Long Island Sound Sampling Run 8: August 13, 2019

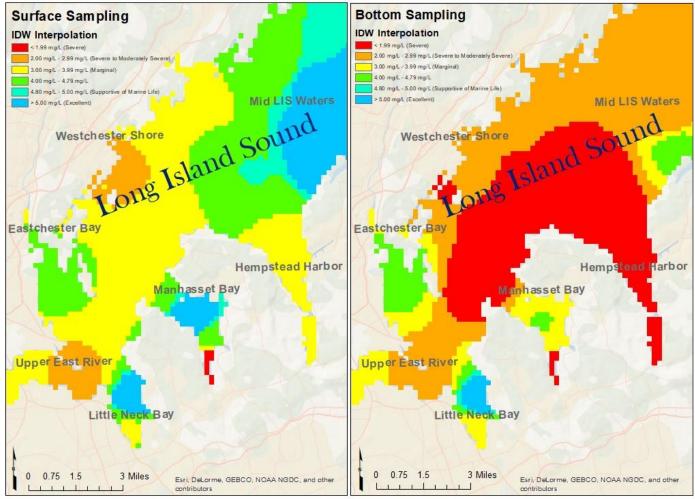


Map by: Jessica Bonamusa

Interstate Environmental Commission

Map Made: 8/26/19

Interstate Environmental Commission Western Long Island Sound Sampling Run 8: August 13, 2019



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Interstate Environmental Commission

Map Made: 8/26/19